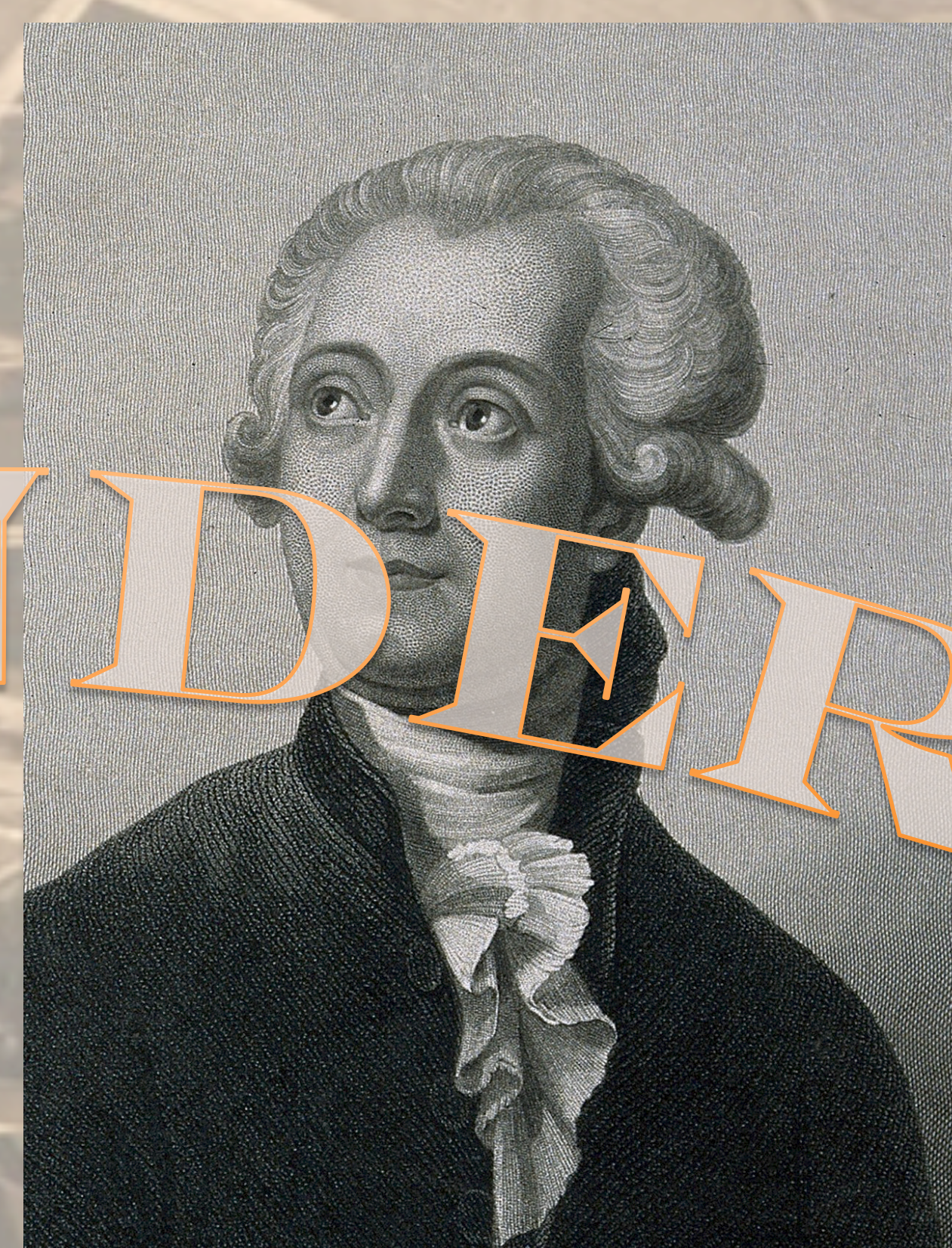




Robert Boyle
1627-1691



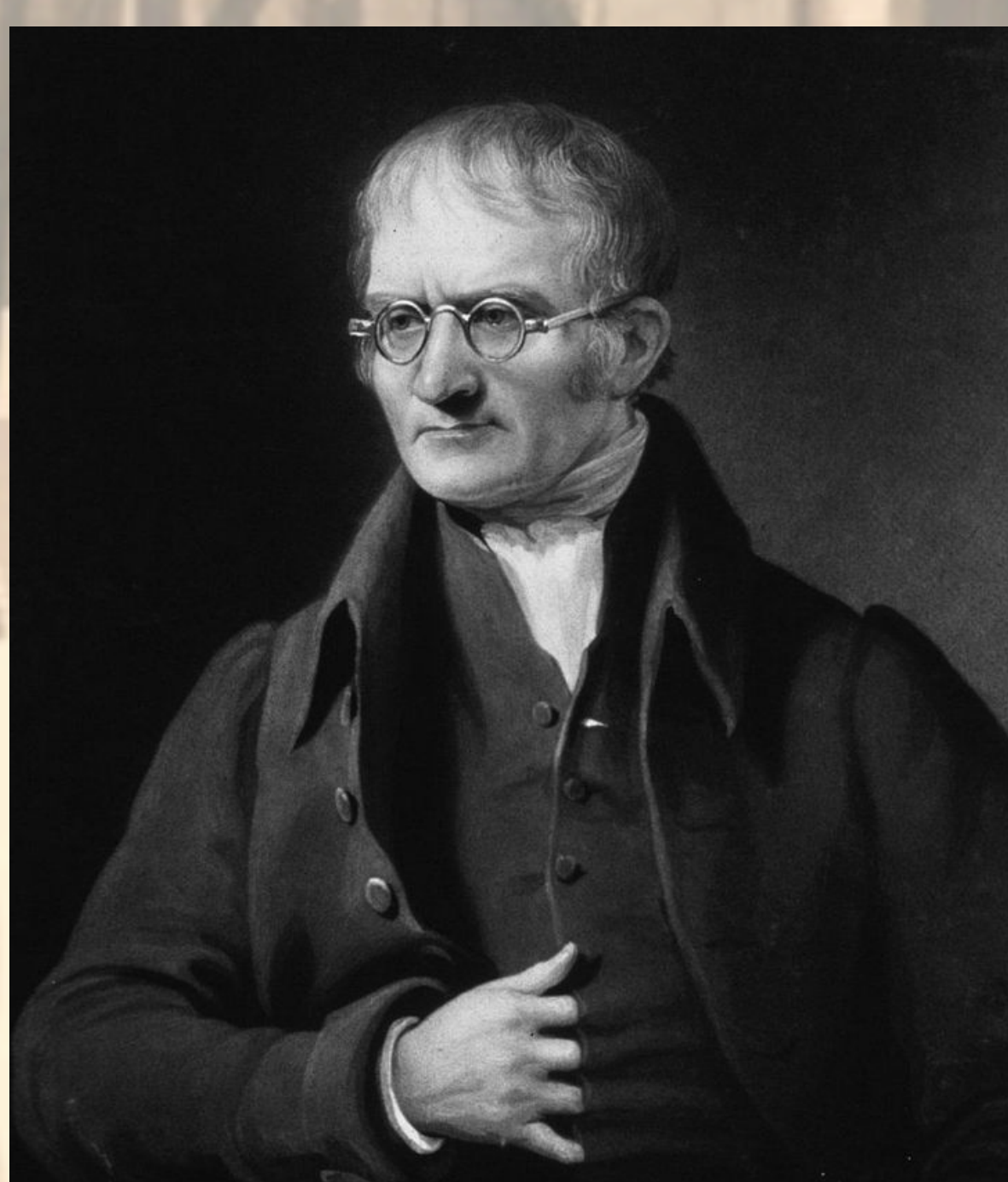
Guillaume Amontons
1663-1705



Antoine Lavoisier
1743-1794



Jacques Charles
1746-1823



John Dalton
1766-1844



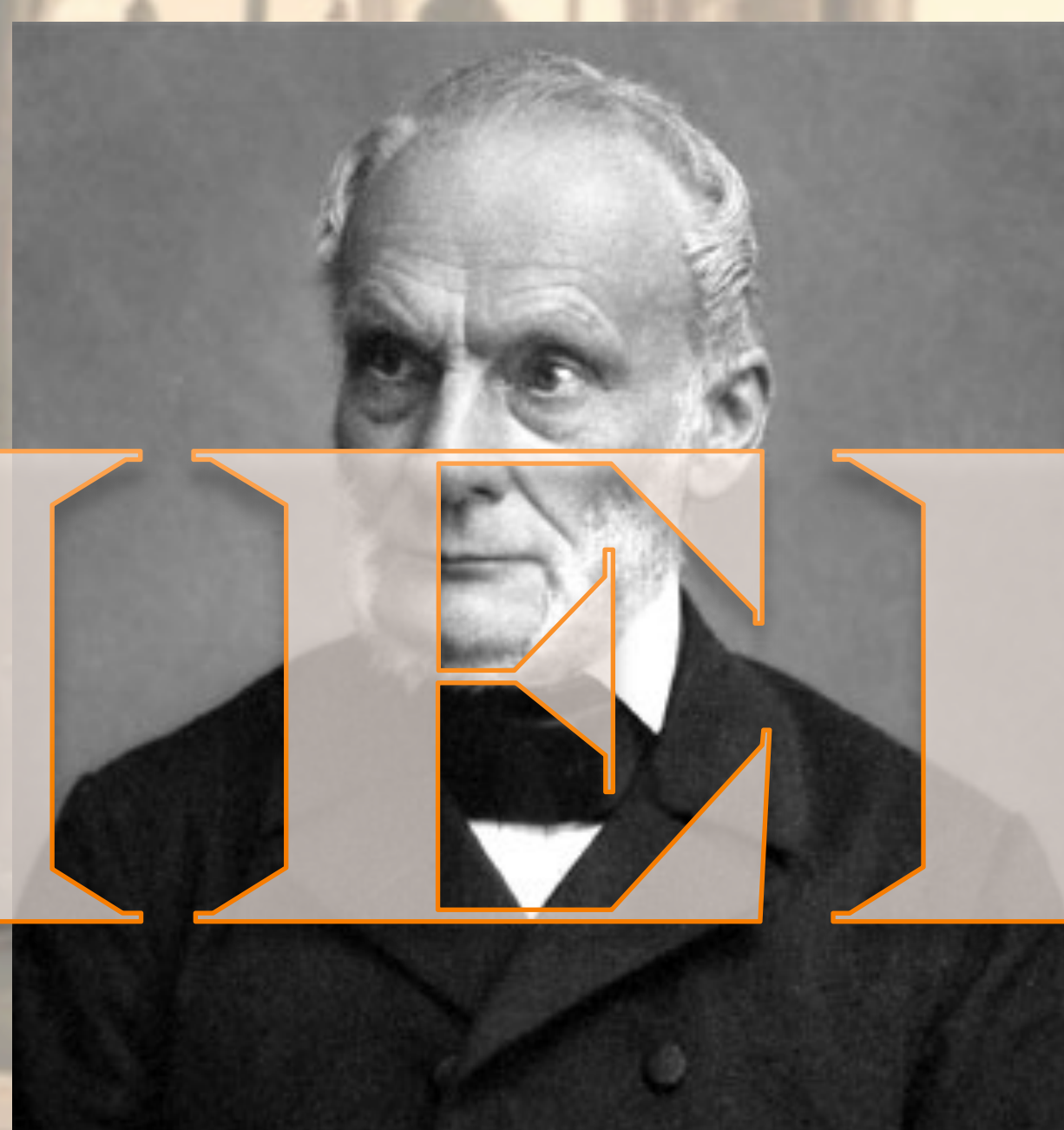
Joseph Gay-Lussac
1778-1850



Amedeo Avogadro
1776-1856



Sadi Carnot
1796-1832



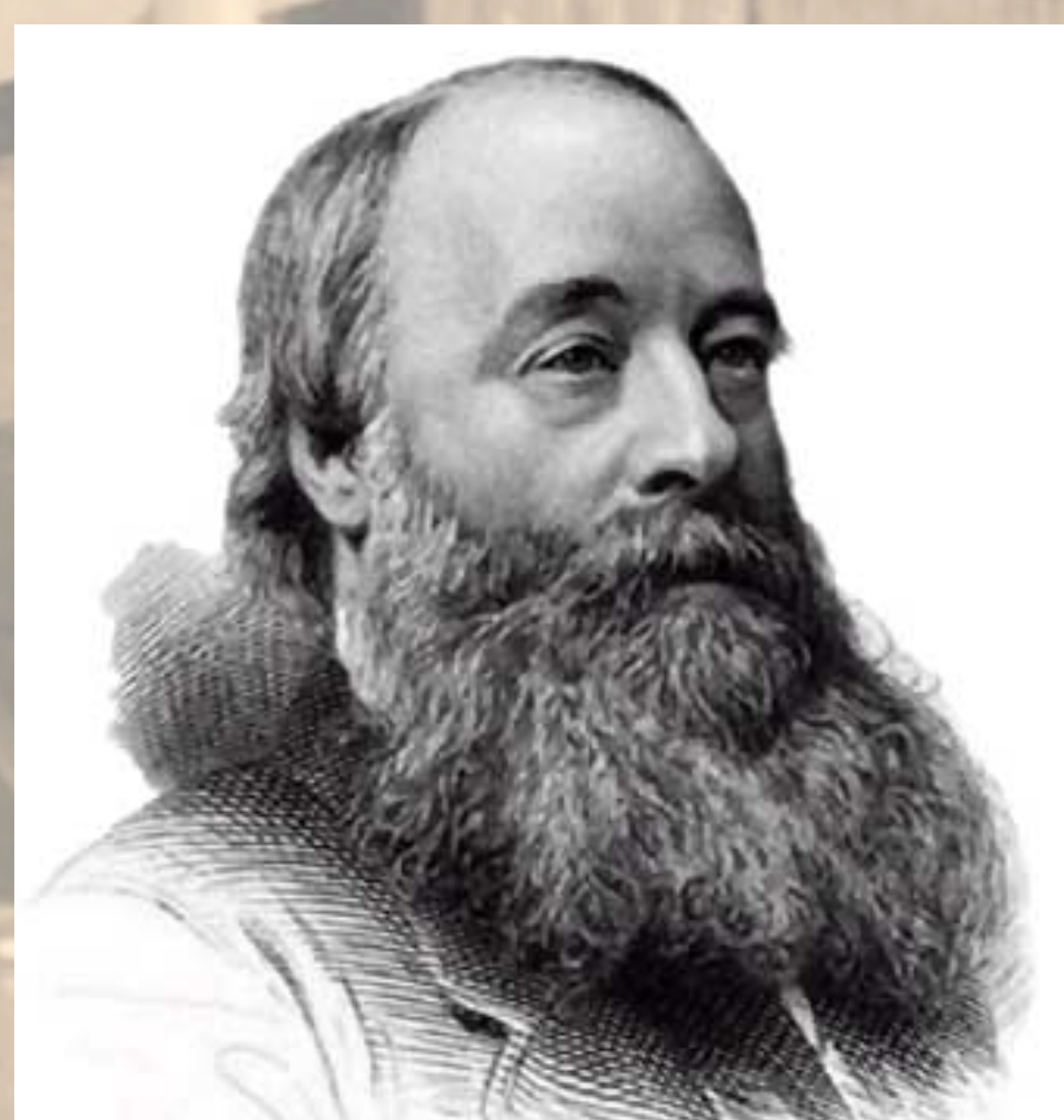
Rudolf Clausius
1822-1888



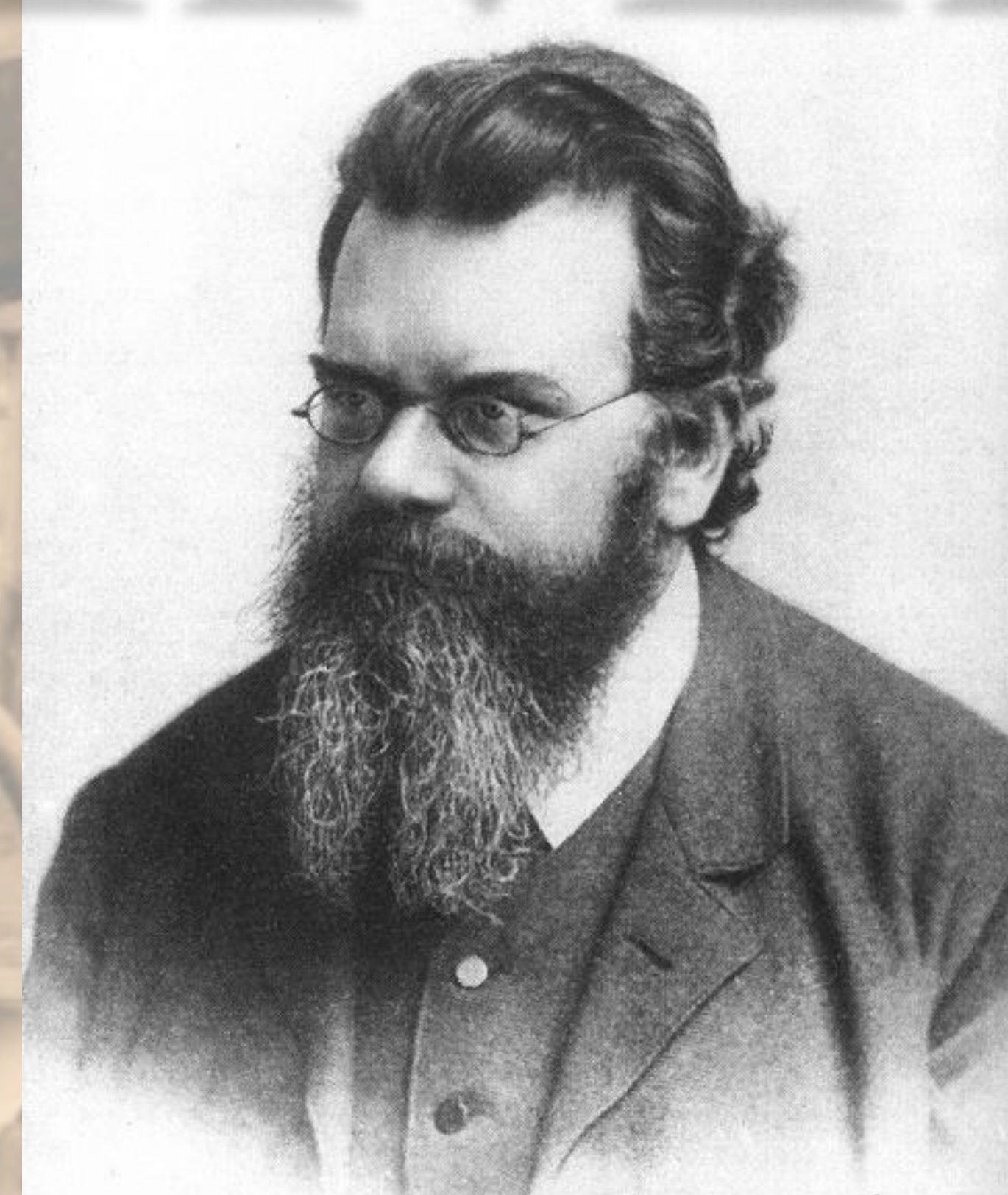
Josef Loschmidt
1821-1895



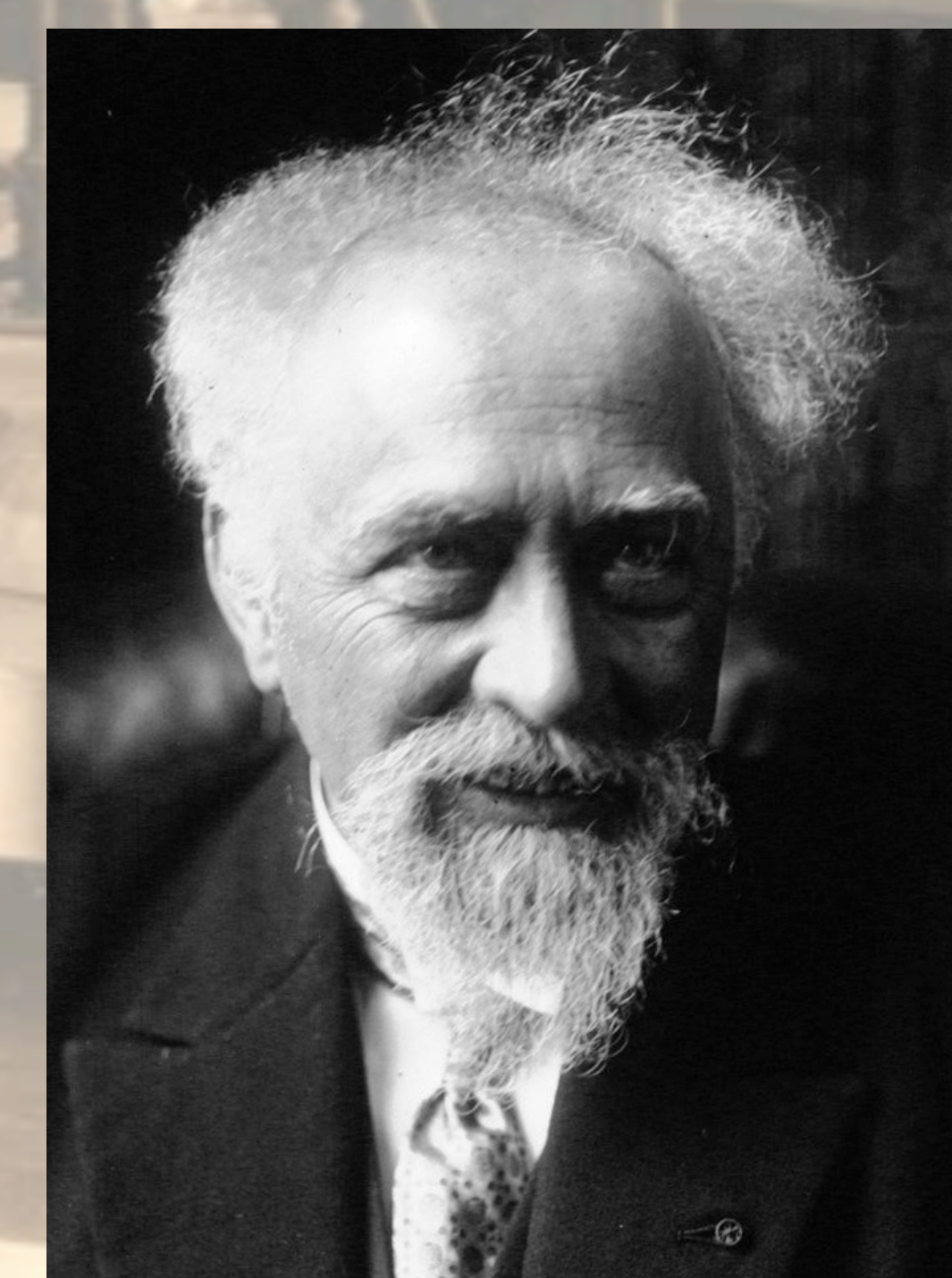
Émile Clapeyron
1799-1864



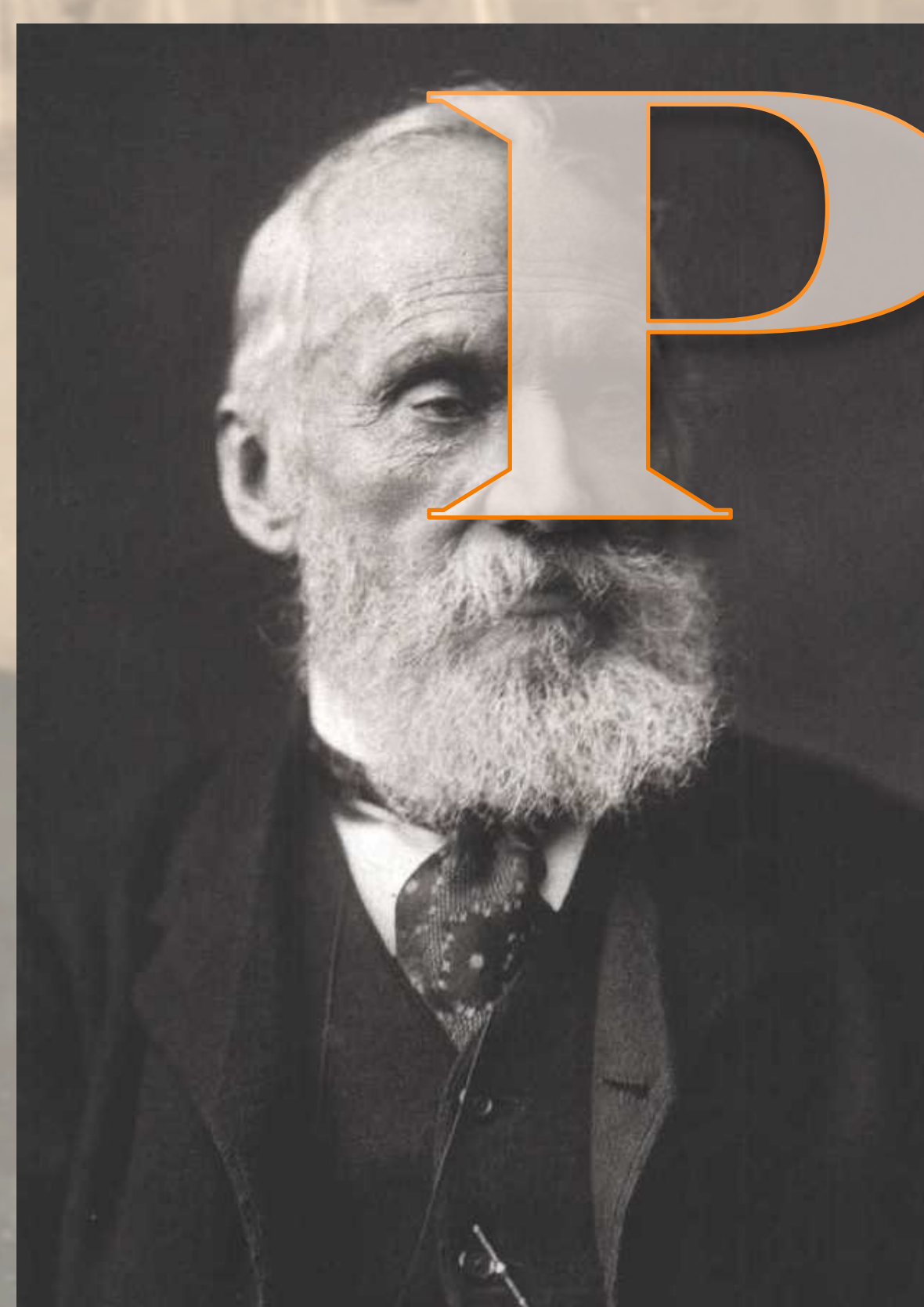
James Joule
1818-1889



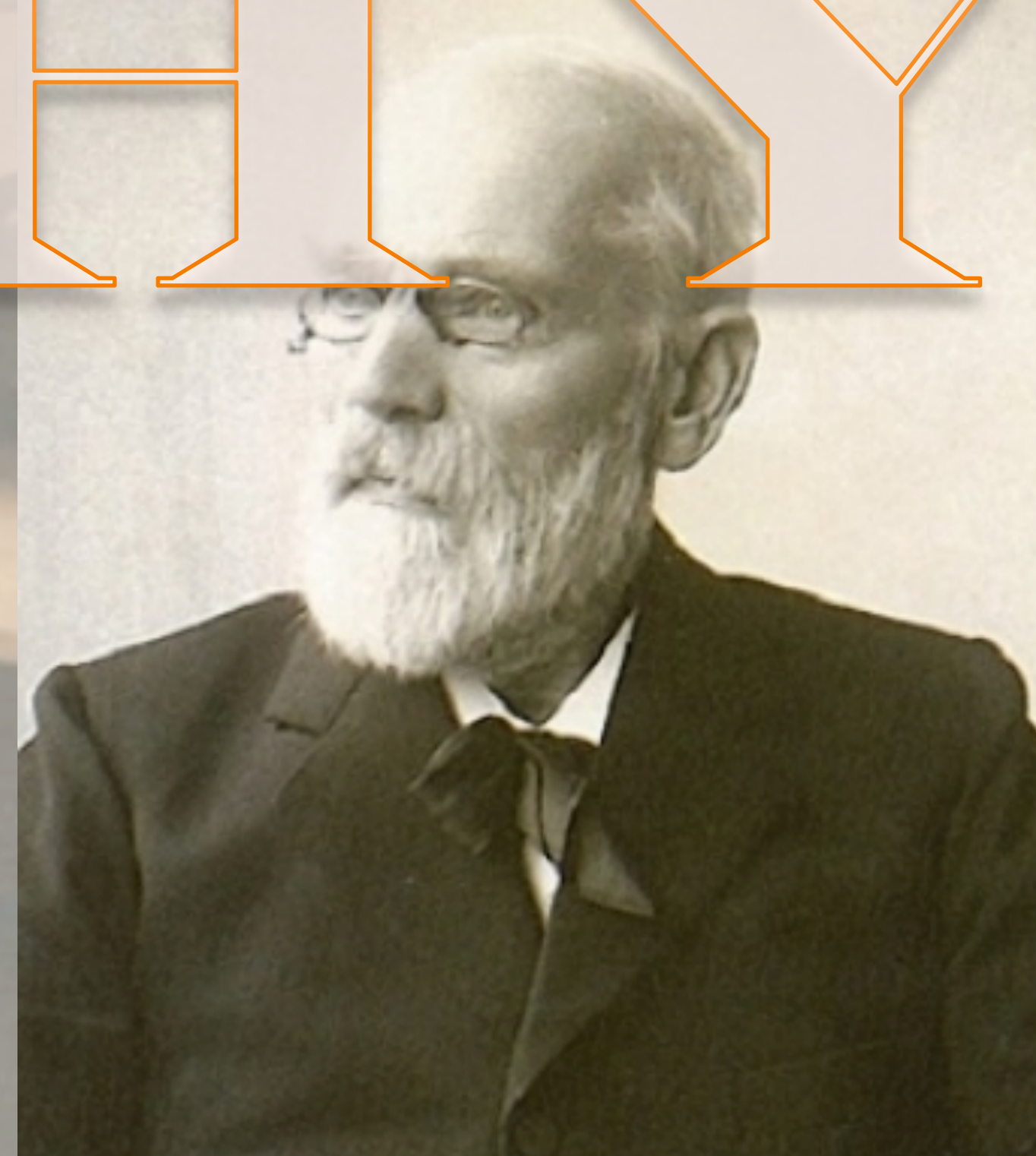
Ludwig Boltzmann
1844-1906



Jean Perrin
1870-1942



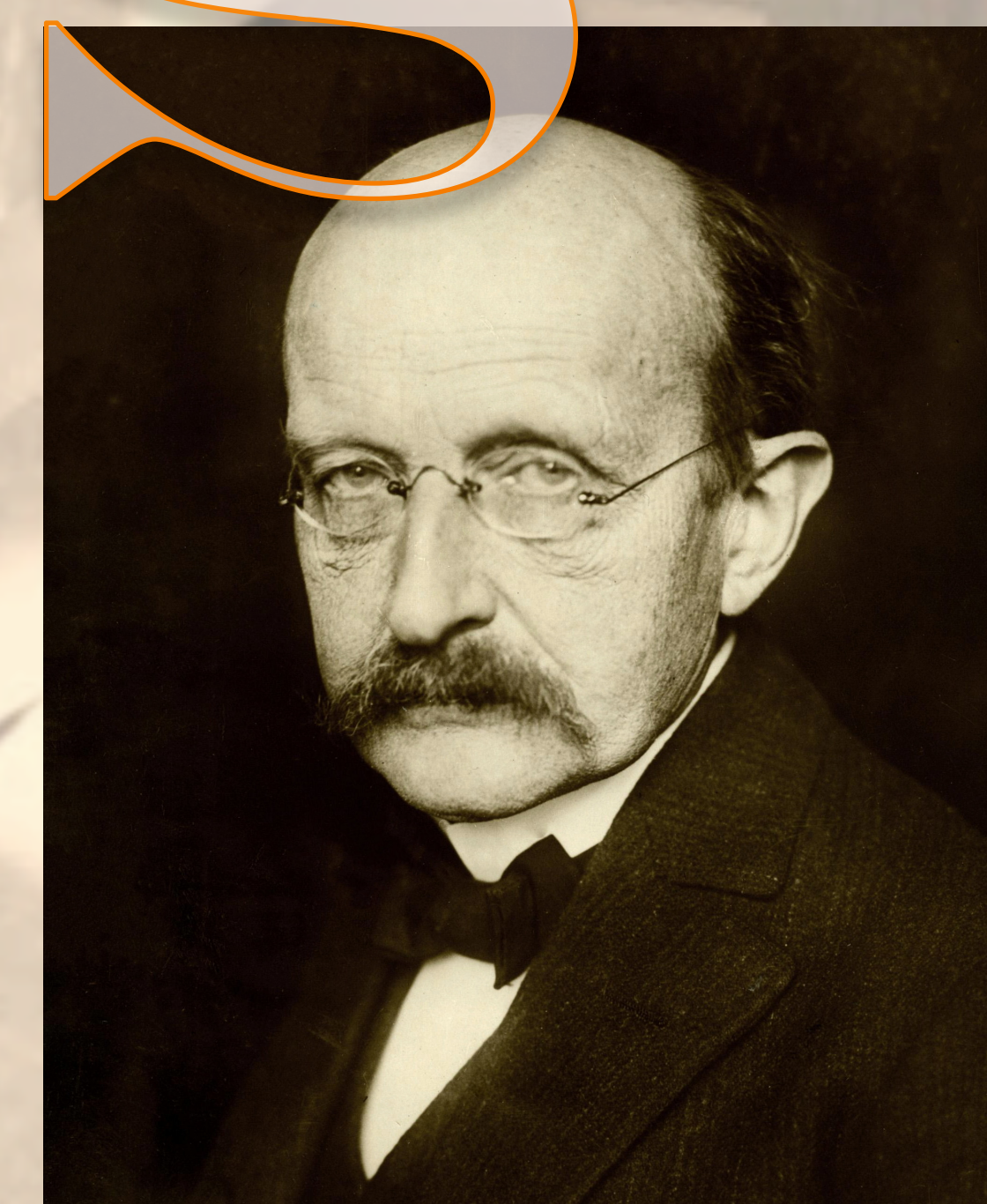
William Thomson (Lord Kelvin)
1824-1907



Johannes van der Waals
1837-1923



Walther Nernst
1864-1941



Max Planck
1858-1947

THE FOUNDERS

THEIR

PHYSICS

Credits

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